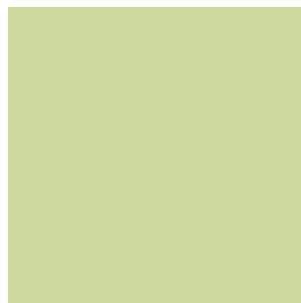
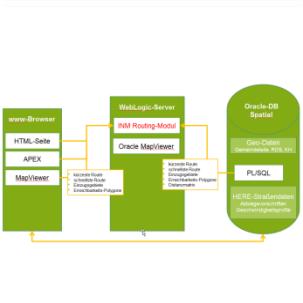
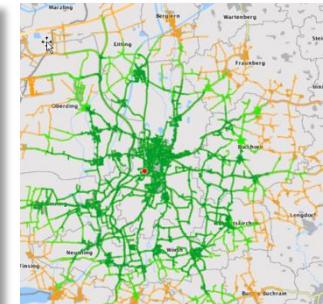
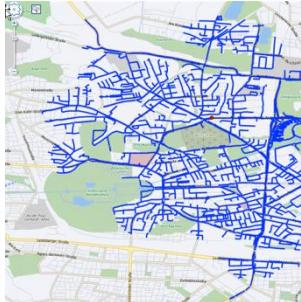




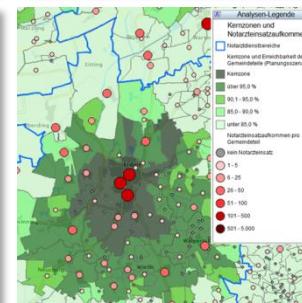
Improving Emergency Services Planning for Bavaria with an Oracle Spatial and Graph Routing

Marc Lazarovici

INM, Munich



IN|M



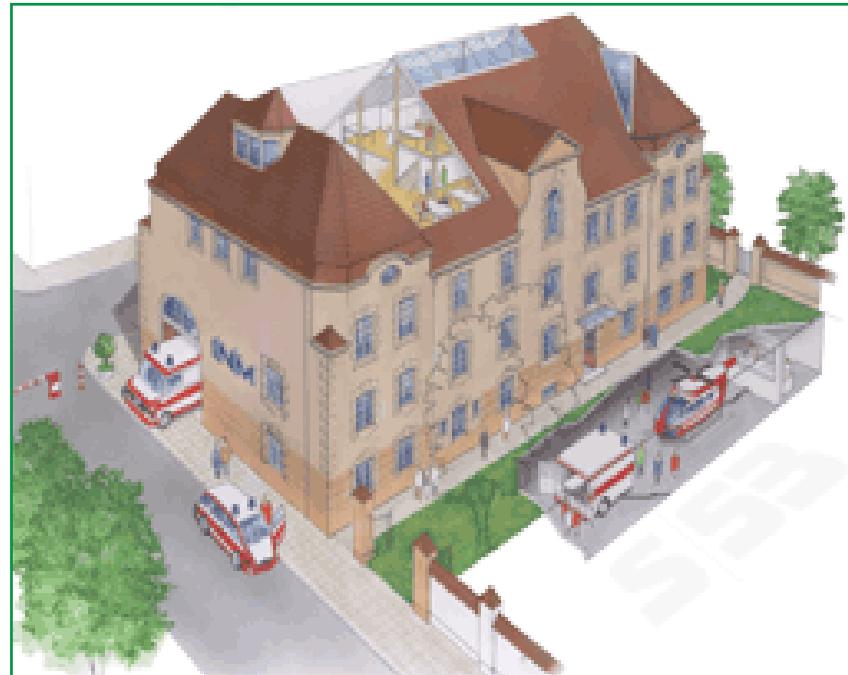
THE INSTITUTE FOR EMERGENCY MEDICINE AND MANAGEMENT IN MEDICINE

- founded 2002
- first emergency medicine institute at a german-speaking university
- currently 37 people



MISSION: OPTIMIZING DELIVERY OF EMERGENCY CARE BY

- Research and expert reports
- Training & teaching
- Quality and risk management



ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – STATUS QUO ANTE

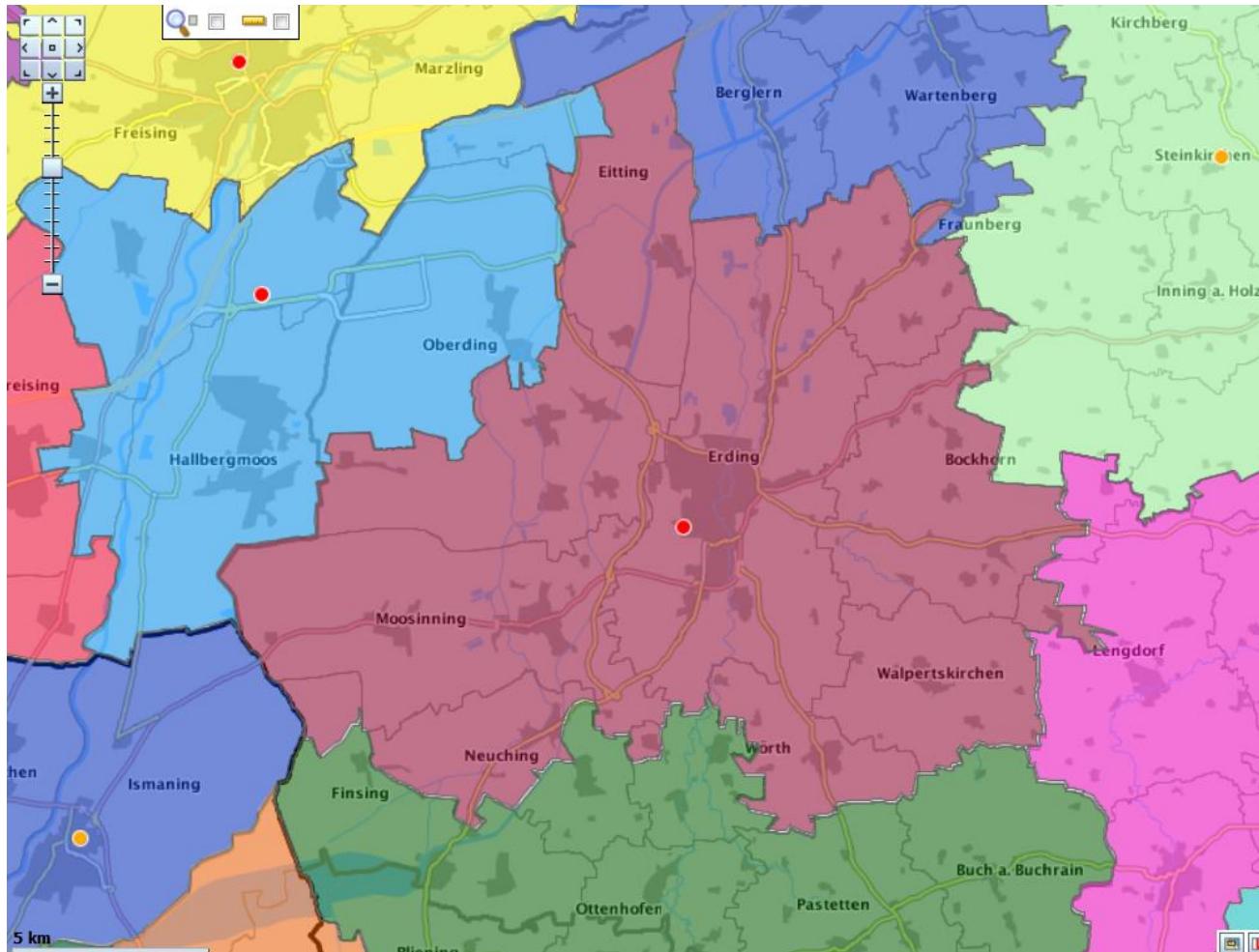
- Geo information system
 - ESRI ArcGIS Desktop
 - Network Analyst
- Routing analyses and spatial calculations
 - Routing between defined points (fastest, shortest)
 - distance matrices
 - coverage areas
 - alarm priority lists
 - accessibility
- street maps
 - Digital Data Streets, Route (based on NavTeq)
 - ESRI Shape-Format

ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – STATUS QUO ANTE

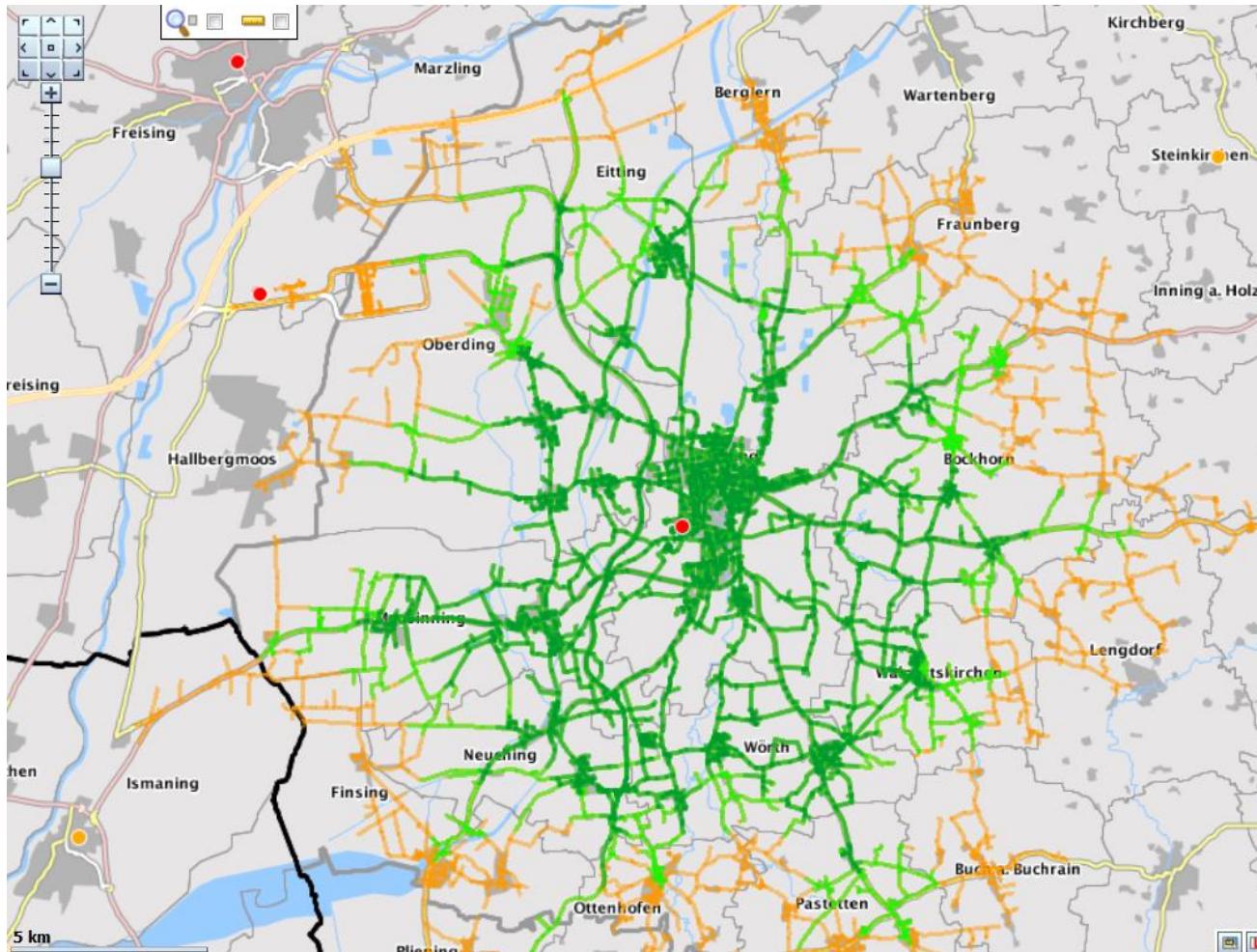
■ Possible questions

- Where should ambulance bases be located?
- Which area is reached in the shortest time from which point?
- Are there areas that can not be reached in a predefined interval?
- Are there areas that can be reached from multiple ambulance bases in a predefined interval?
- What are the service areas of hospitals?
- ...

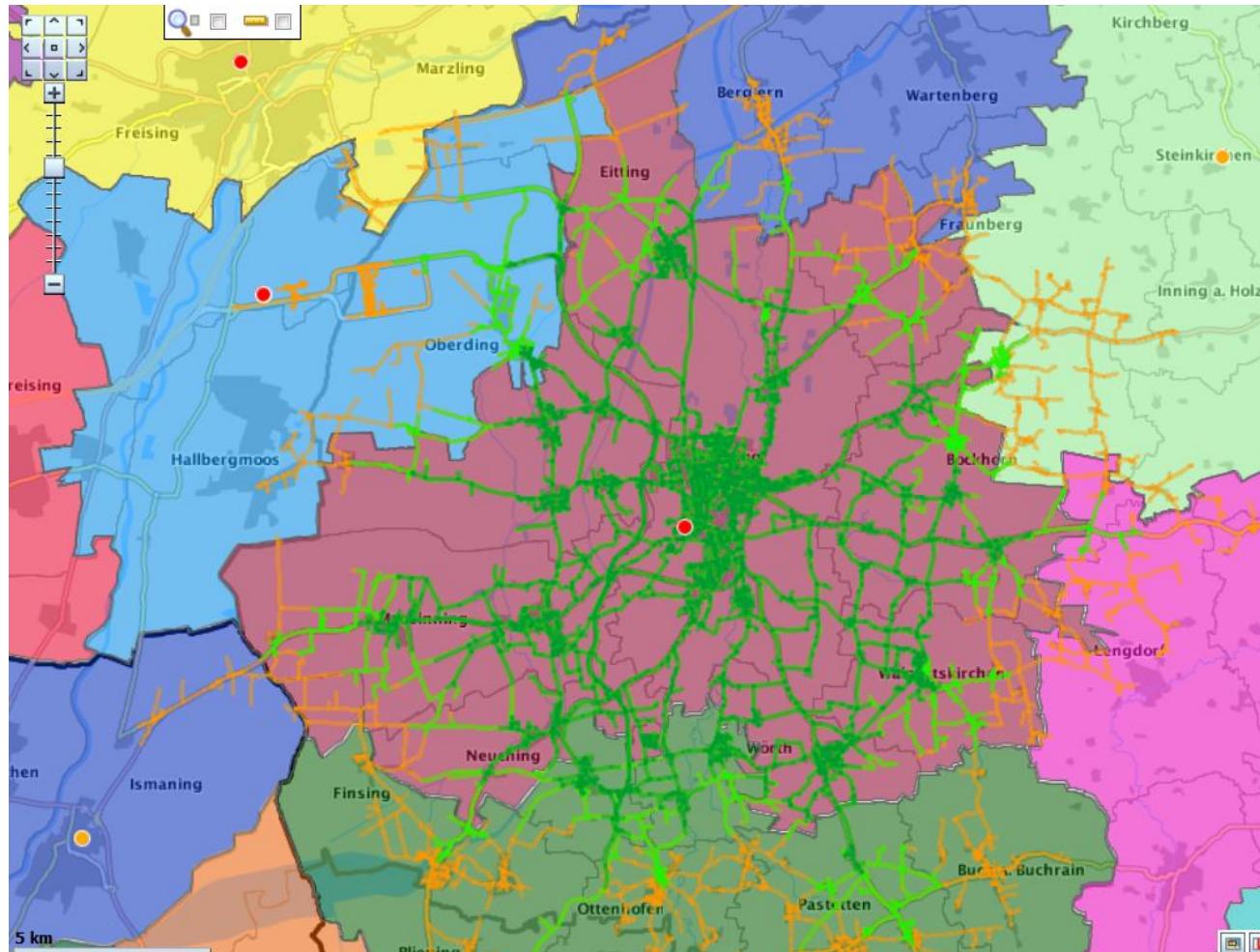
ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – STATUS QUO ANTE



ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – STATUS QUO ANTE

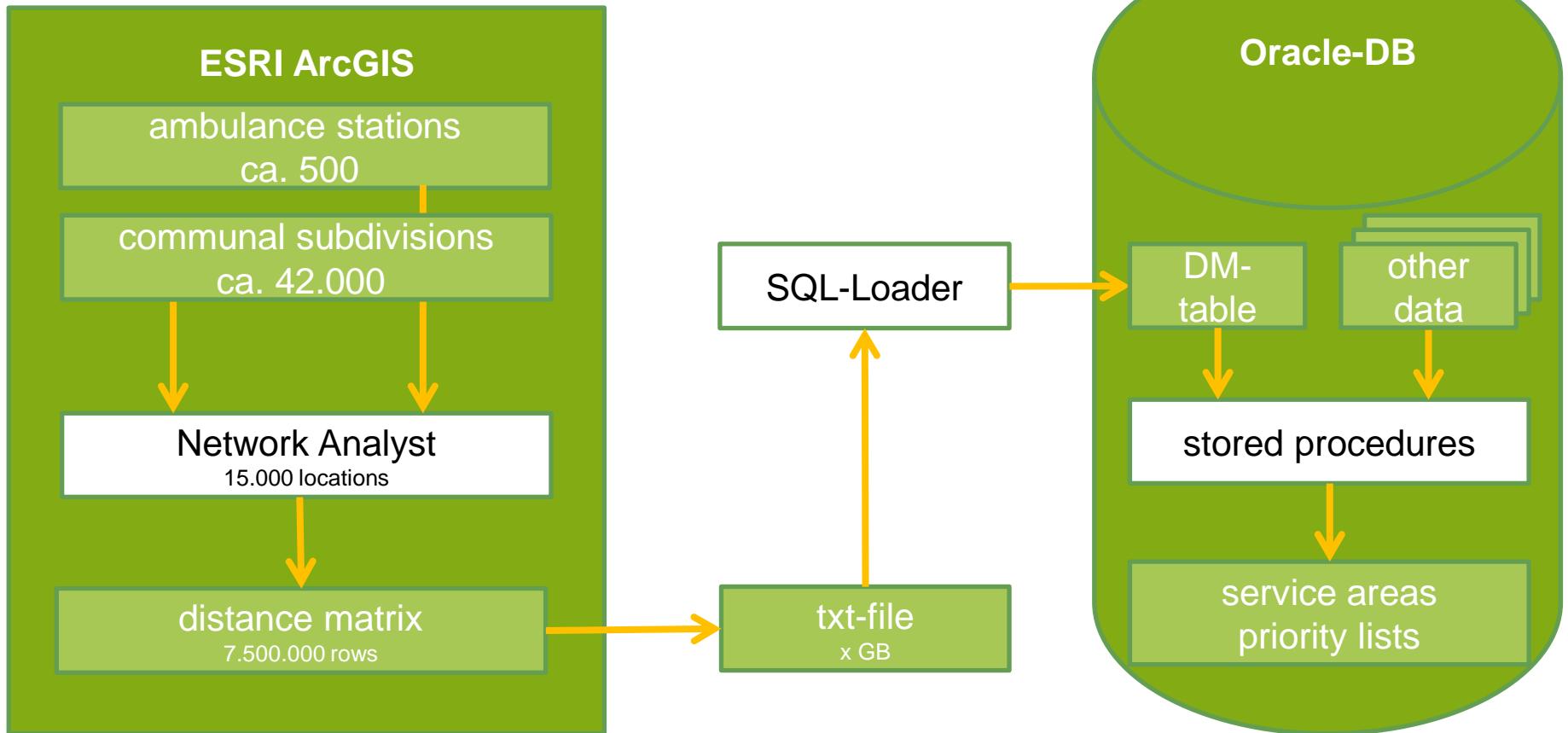


ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – STATUS QUO ANTE



ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – STATUS QUO ANTE

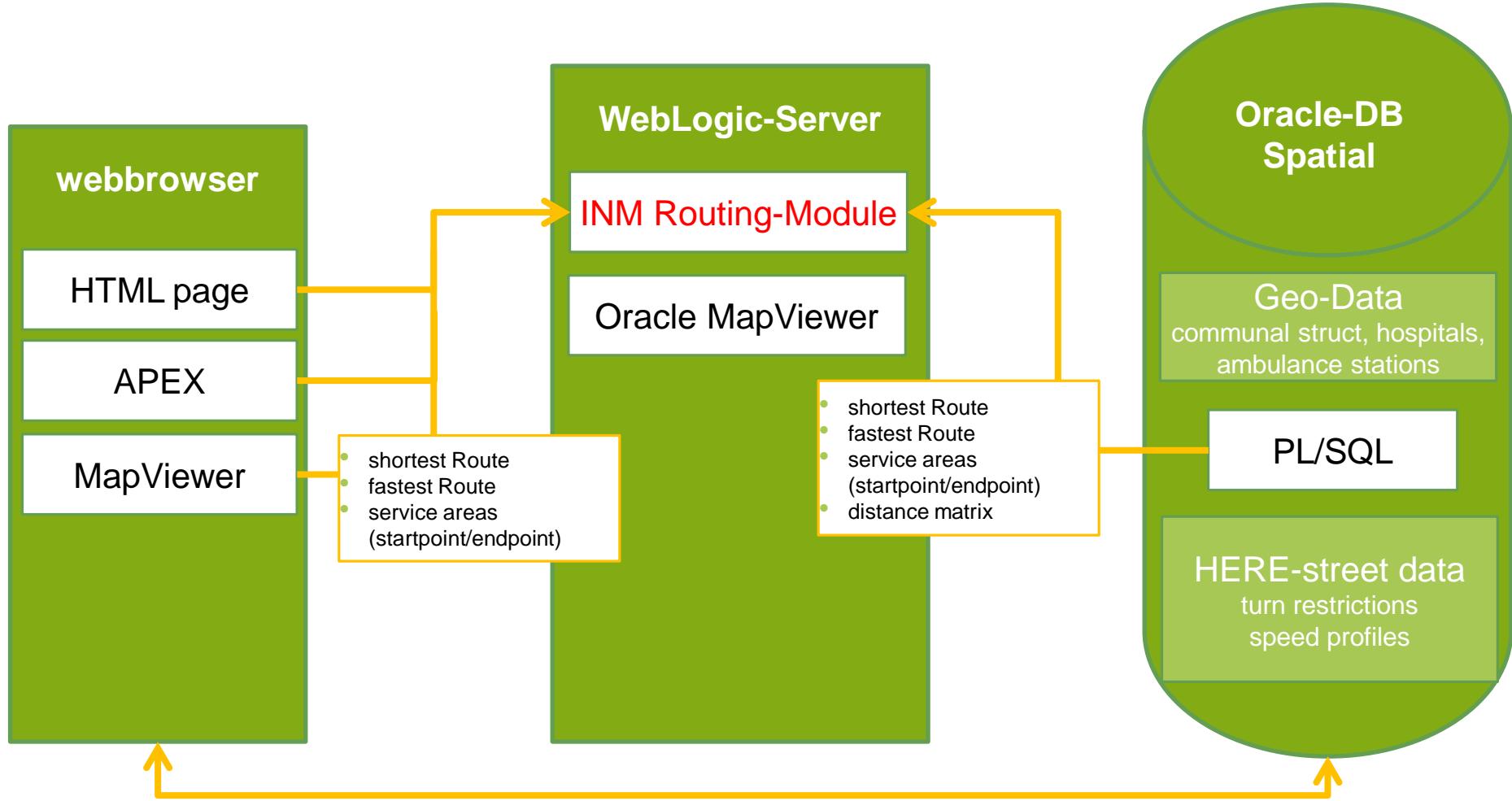
„The old way“



INM ROUTING-MODUL – WHAT WE NEEDED

- Web-application with a service interface, using:
 - Java runtime container like Oracle WLS 10.3.6, WLS 12c or a simple tomcat with Oracle JDK
 - Oracle Routing Library
- Shell / Batch – Standalone application – can be called from browser, mapviewer, APEX, PL/SQL, Shell
- Oracle Spatial and Graph Java API
- Analyses taking into account
 - turn restrictions (starting with 12.1.0.2)
 - own speed profiles based on street categories
 - shortest or fastest route
 - service areas – statical and dynamical calculation
 - distance matrix (75.000 communal subdivision)
- data basis: HERE ODF Release 3.2014 – 03.2016

ROUTING AND GEOGRAPHICAL CALCULATIONS – THE NEW WAY



SPPED PROFILES

- Integration of own speed profiles

- Table SPEEDPROFILE

SPEEDPROFILE_ID	NUMBER
RTW_KMH	NUMBER
KTW_KMH	NUMBER
NEF_KMH	NUMBER

- 24 street categories

- e.g. Highway (fast, average, slow)
 - Speedway (fast, average, slow)
 - Motorway (fast, average, slow)

...

- Definition according to street category name
(using Stored Procedure)
 - SPEEDPROFIL_ID <-> FUNC_CLASS in EDGE

SPPED PROFILES

- Integration of own speed profiles

- Table EDGE

EDGE_ID	NUMBER
START_NODE_ID	NUMBER
END_NODE_ID	NUMBER
PARTITION_ID	NUMBER
FUNC_CLASS	NUMBER

...

- Table PARTITION

PARTITION_ID	NUMBER
NUM_NODES	NUMBER
SUBNETWORK	BLOB

...

- FUNC_CLASS-Infos are being written to the compiled BLOB's -> not necessary to update routing network on change

SPPED PROFILES

- Correction of own speed profiles
 - Comparison of routing results (500.000 requests) with real travel times from stored mission data -> correction of calculated times by usage of a regression analysis
 - Pilot project to collect real GPS data

PRACTICAL EXAMPLE – POINT TO POINT ROUTING

- Request -> Routing from NODE 59518892 to NODE 674419175

OUTPUT=SQL

OUTPUT_SQL=default

NETWORK=NET_INM

START_NODE=59518892

START_LABEL=starting point

END_NODE=674419175

END_LABEL=endpoint

OUTPUT_GEOM_LENGTH=true

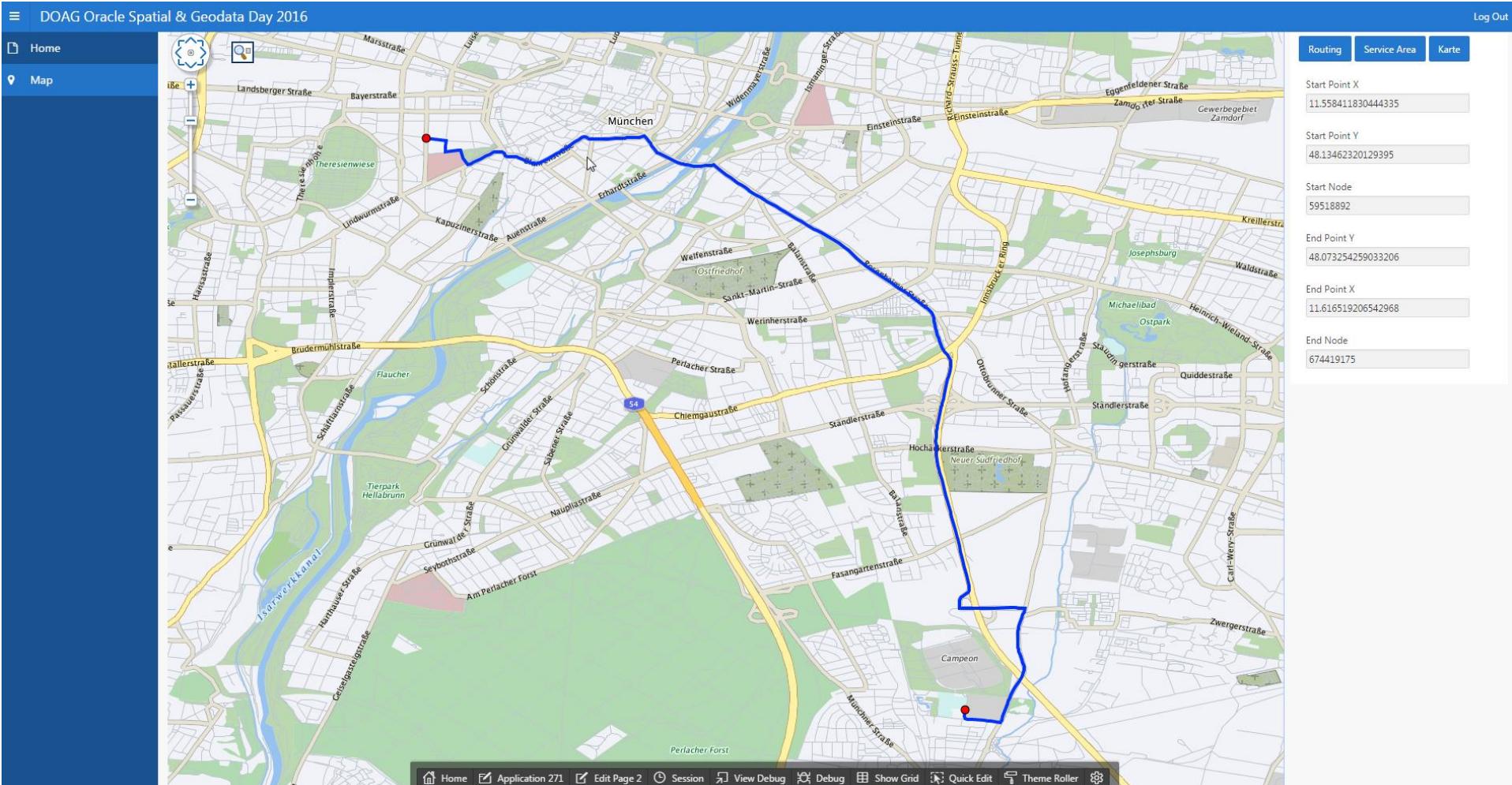
TXT=RoutingTest

JOBID=1

PRJ=100

SPEED=rtw

PRACTICAL EXAMPLE – POINT TO POINT ROUTING



PRACTICAL EXAMPLE – POINT TO POINT ROUTING, RESULTS

JOB_ID	ROUTE_IDX	ROUTE_CNT	SUBROUTE_IDX	SUBROUTE_CNT	NODEID_START	NODEID_END	LINK_CNT	COSTS	GEOM	LENGTH	NODENAME_START	NODENAME_END	DETAILS	DATE_CREATE
1	1	1	1	1	59518892	674419175	157	12,07...	MDSYS.SDO...	11396,2711...	Startpunkt	Endpunkt	100	09/05/2016 11:56:33

JOB_ID	ROUTE_IDX	SUBROUTE_IDX	LINK_IDX	LINK_ID
1	1	1	1	-52820763
1	1	2	1	-733073539
1	1	3	1	-733073538
1	1	4	1	-586896330
1	1	5	1	733149107
1	1	6	1	733149108
1	1	7	1	-733154907
1	1	8	1	-733154906
1	1	9	1	-52822367
1	1	10	1	52823324
1	1	11	1	52823323
1	1	12	1	754719623
1	1	13	1	845972373
1	1	14	1	845972374
1	1	15	1	-576276883
1	1	16	1	-801200997
1	1	17	1	-801200996
1	1	18	1	-52821225
1	1	19	1	-67627644
1	1	20	1	67627643
1	1	21	1	-924065785
1	1	22	1	-924065784
1	1	23	1	-932312133
1	1	24	1	-932312132
1	1	25	1	-709803803

PRACTICAL EXAMPLE – SERVICE AREAS

- Request -> Service-Area from Node 877666372, travel time 5 minutes

NETWORK=NET_INM

SPEED=rtw

START_NODE=877666372

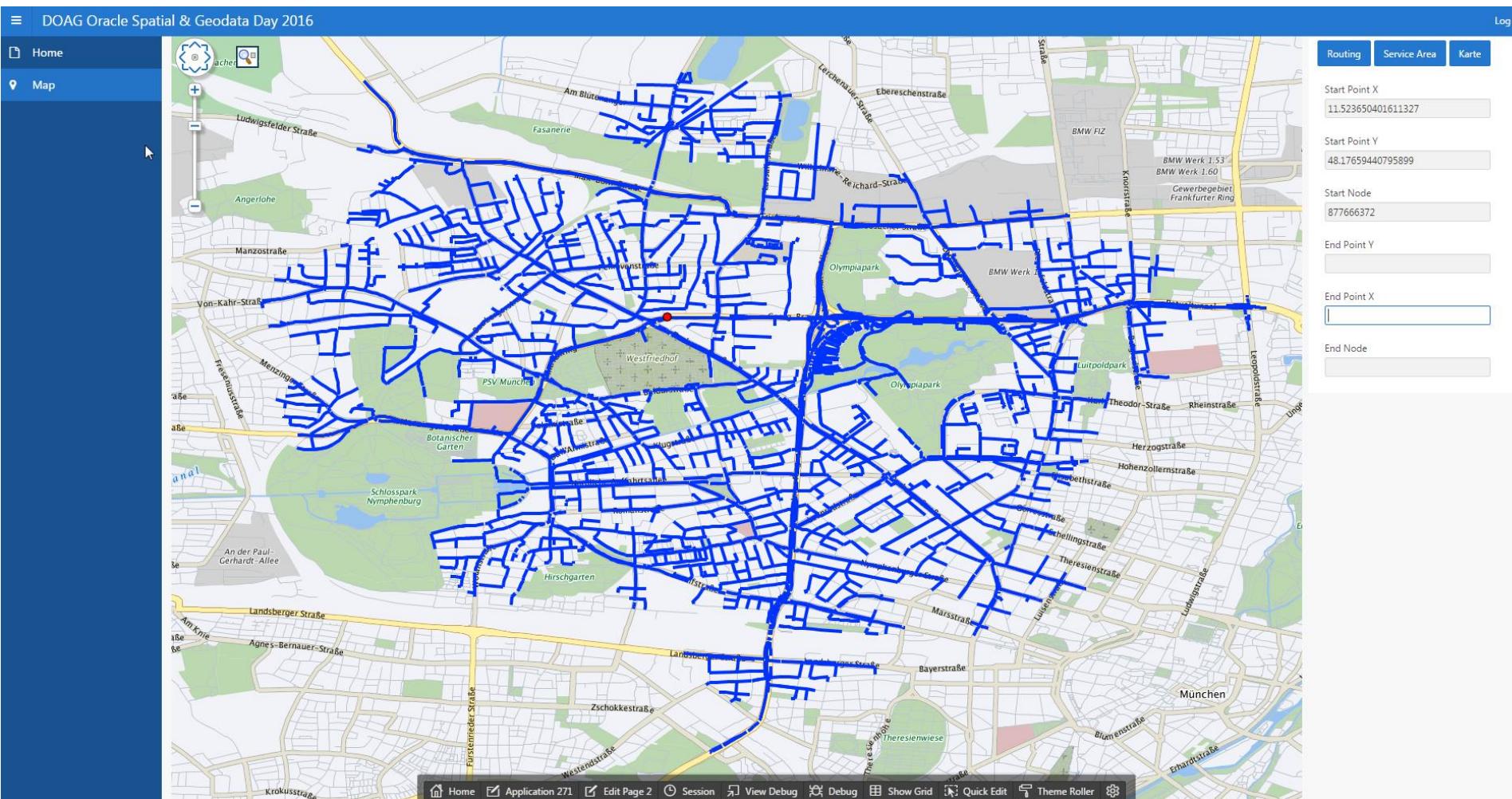
LIMIT=5

OUTPUT=SQL

OUTPUT_SQL=default

JOBID=2

PRACTICAL EXAMPLE – SERVICE AREAS



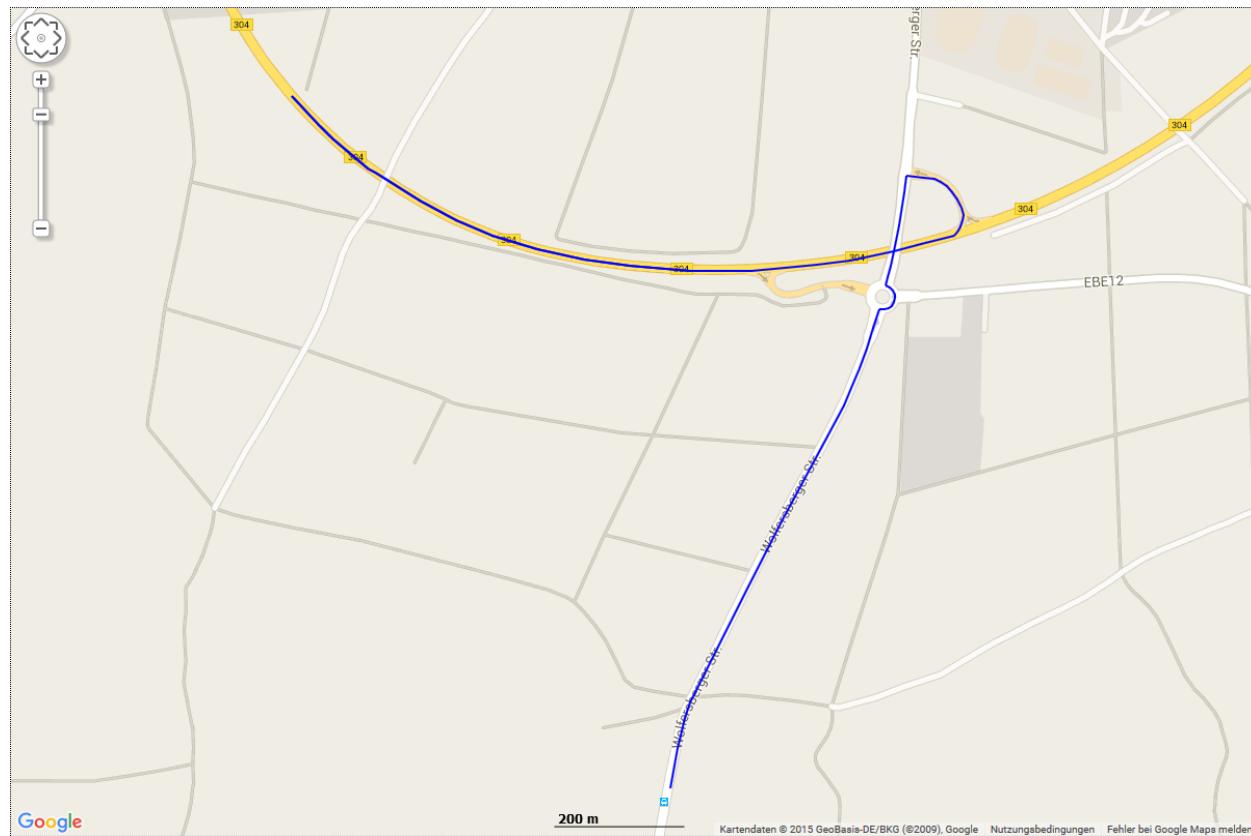
ROUTING MODULE – PARAMETERS AND OPTIONS

- Node definitions (start / end)
- Speed (RTW,HTW and NEF) or no speed profile
- Label, text and project name
- LIMIT in minutes for WithIn / WithOut

- Results saved into DB
- Encoding for HTML – e.g. preparing UTF-8 character set
- XML- or JSON-output
 - geometry as GML, GML3_2_1, GML3_1_1, TEXT (MDSYS.GEOMETRY), JSON

TURN RESTRICTIONS - BUG

- U-Turns on certain street types



ROUTING MODULE - PERFORMANCE

- JDBC Pool
- Deployment of the webservice in WebLogic-Server 12.1
 - Cluster with several Managed Servers
- Java-Heap-Size
 - 2-4 GB for -Xmx
 - 256 MB for -XX:MaxPermSize (up until Java 8)
- no problem with many parallel requests – round robin cluster
- Optimising caching policy in the LOD definition
 - Level 1 Node – number is dynamically calculated
 - Level 2 Node – number is limited to Integer.MAX_VALUE (2147483647)
- achieved aims
 - less reads from the DB, less network traffic
 - Wiederverwendung von bereits geladenen Routing - Daten

APEX APPLICATION - ADVANTAGES

- Possibility to work outside GIS – not only for specialists
- Preparing projects for customers
- Export to ESRI Shape-Format, further calculations in GIS if necessary

SPECIAL THANKS TO:

Mathias Weber (GIS, Oracle Spatial, APEX)



mathias.weber@med.lmu.de

Markus Geis (Oracle administration)



markus.geis@med.lmu.de

Carsten Czarski (Oracle Germany)

Karin Patenge (Oracle Germany)

Hans Viehmann (Oracle Germany)

Erik Jost (grit GmbH)



KLINIKUM DER UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN®

INSTITUT FÜR NOTFALLMEDIZIN
UND MEDIZINMANAGEMENT

THANK YOU!



Marc Lazarovici

Institute for Emergency Medicine, Munich

