# Oracle Database In-Memory: Enabling Real-time Analytics

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# Safe Harbor Statement

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# What is Database In-Memory

# Oracle Database In-Memory Goals

**Real-Time Analytics**

**100X**

Enable Real-Time
Business Decisions

**Accelerate Mixed
Workload**

Transactions                    Analytics
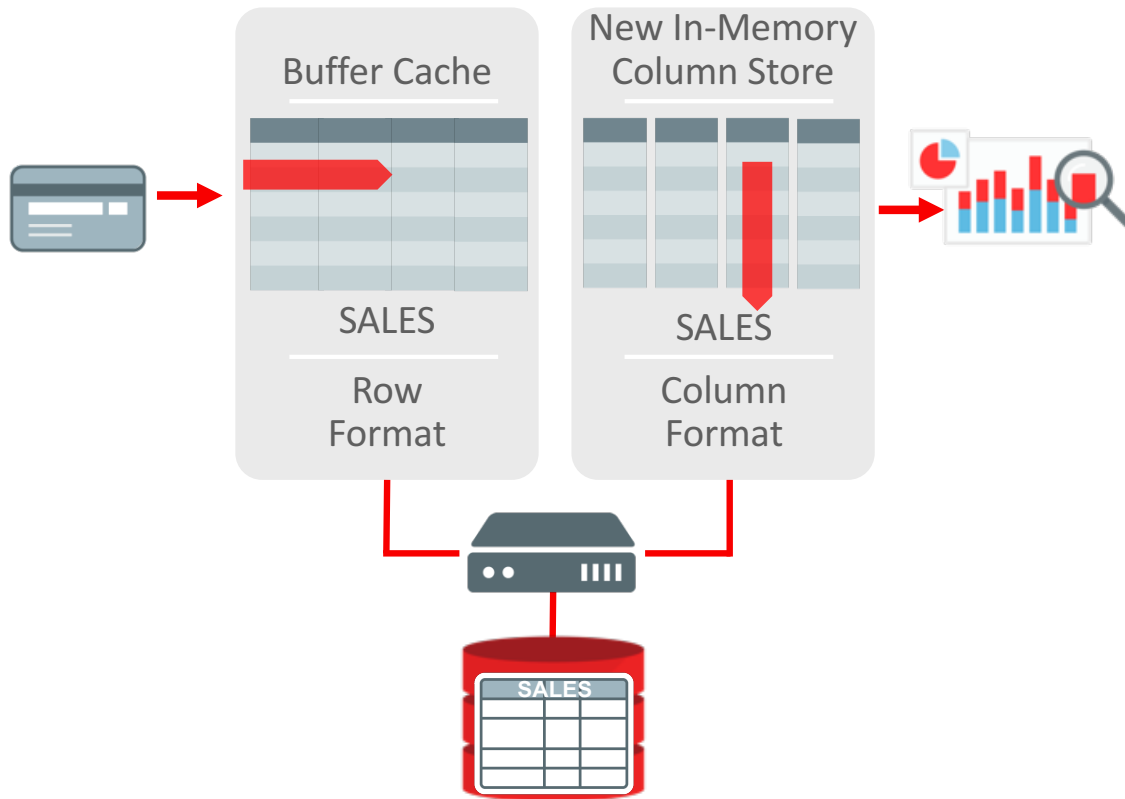
Run analytics on
Operational
Systems

**Risk-Free**

Proven Scale-Out,
Availability, Security

**Trivial to Implement**

No Application Changes
Not Limited by Memory

# Breakthrough: Dual Format Database

Buffer Cache

New In-Memory Column Store

SALES

SALES

Row Format

Column Format

SALES

- **BOTH** row and column formats for same table

- Simultaneously active and transactionally consistent

- Analytics & reporting use new in-memory Column format

- OLTP uses proven row format

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# Oracle Database 12c

- Database In-Memory is an option for Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition

- Database In-Memory is included in the first patchset (12.1.0.2) for 12.1

- Available in the Cloud on 12.2

- No additional steps required

# Oracle Database In-Memory: Simple to Implement

1. Configure Memory Capacity
   - `inmemory_size = XXX GB`

2. Configure tables or partitions to be in memory
   - `alter table | partition ... ` **`inmemory;`**

3. Later drop analytic indexes to speed up OLTP

# Oracle In-Memory Advisor

| Object Type | Object | Estimated In-Memory Size | Analytics Processing Seconds | Estimated Reduced Analytics Processing Seconds | Estimated Analytics Processing Performance Improvement Factor | Benefit / Cost Ratio (Improvement Factor / In-Memory Size) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Table | SOE.LOGON | 451.76MB | 2114 | 1,887 | 9.3X | 20.586 |
| Table | SOE.CARD_DETAILS | 607.32MB | 8346 | 7,248 | 7.6X | 12.514 |
| Table | SOE.ADDRESSES | 1.09GB | 5237 | 4,621 | 8.5X | 7.798 |
| Partition | SOE.PRODUCT_MOCKUP.Y2014Q1 | 812.6MB | 2003 | 1,489 | 3.9X | 4.799 |
| Table | SOE.CUSTOMERS | 1.10GB | 108 | 95 | 8.2X | 7.455 |
| Table | SOE.ORDER_ITEMS | 2.19GB | 7128 | 6,393 | 9.7X | 4.429 |
| Table | SOE.ORDERS | 1.34GB | 3512 | 2,917 | 5.9X | 4.403 |
| Table | SOE.PRODUCT_INFORMATION | 1.78MB | 2873 | 2,205 | 4.3X | 2.416 |
| Partition | SOE.PRODUCT_MOCKUP.Y2013Q4 | 1.62GB | 97 | 1,489 | 3.7X | 2.284 |
| Partition | SOE.PRODUCT_MOCKUP.Y2014Q2 | 3.37GB | 642 | 493 | 4.3X | 1.276 |

- New In-Memory Advisor
- Analyzes existing DB workload via AWR & ASH repositories
- Provides list of objects that would benefit most from being populated into IM column store
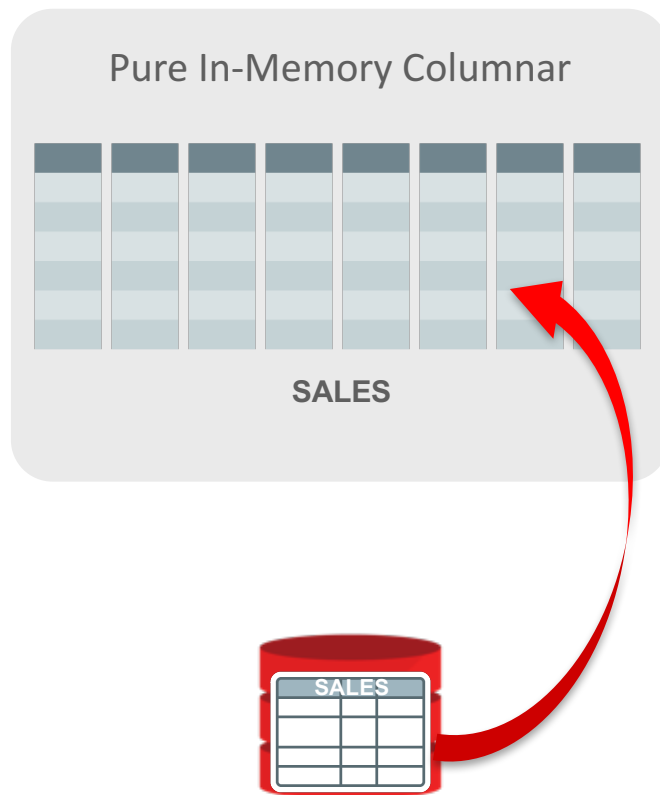
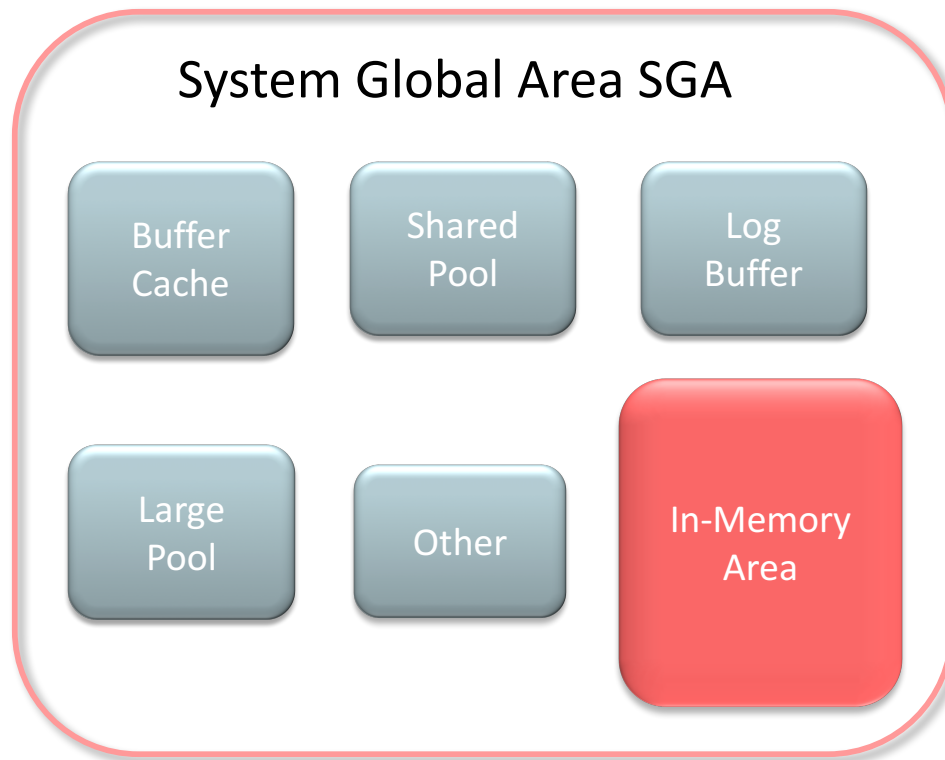**Note:** Database Tuning Pack license required

# How does it work

# Oracle In-Memory Columnar Technology

Pure In-Memory Columnar

**SALES**

**SALES**

- Pure in-memory column format
  - Enable for subset of database
  - Cheap to maintain – no logging or IO
  - Allows efficient OLTP
  - No change to disk format
- Built **seamlessly** into Oracle Database
  - Appears as a new storage type
  - **Transparent** to Applications
  - All Enterprise Features work ..
    - Availability – RAC, Flashback, DataGuard, etc.
    - Security – Encryption, Auditing, etc.

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# In-Memory Area: New Static Area within SGA

### System Global Area SGA

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Buffer Cache | Shared Pool | Log Buffer |
| Large Pool | Other | In-Memory Area |

- Contains data in the new In-Memory Column Format
- Controlled by INMEMORY_SIZE parameter
  - Minimum size of 100MB
- SGA_TARGET must be large enough to accommodate this area

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# Real-Time Analytics

**Scanning and filtering data more efficiently**

| **Columnar Format** | **Compression** | **Storage Indexes** | **SIMD Vector Processing** |
|---|---|---|---|
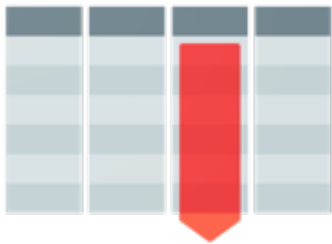


Access only the columns you need

Scan & filter data in compressed format
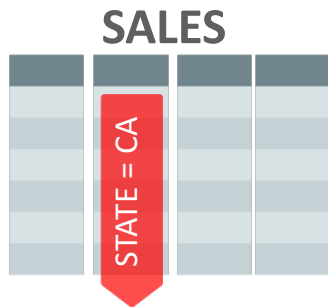
Prune out any unnecessary data from the column
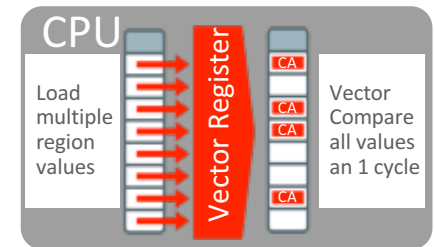
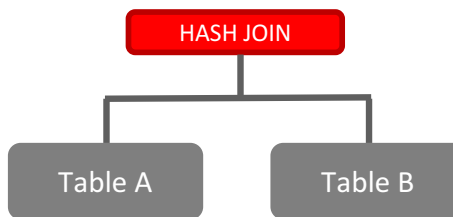Process multiple column values in a single CPU instruction

# Real-time Analytics

**Improves all aspects of analytic queries**

### Data Scans

**SALES**



- Speed of memory
- Scan and Filter only the needed Columns
- Vector Instructions

### Joins



- Convert Star Joins into 10X Faster Column Scans
- Search large table for values that match small table

### In-Memory Aggregation



- Create In-Memory Report Outline that is Populated during Fast Scan
- Runs Reports Instantly

# What's New

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# Database In-Memory Available **NOW** in the Cloud

## Exadata Express

- In-Memory available in Database X50IM
  - 50GB of storage / 10GB SGA
- Limited to 5G for the In-Memory Area
- Intended for developers and small departmental users

## Database As a Service

- In-Memory available in **Extreme Performance** service
  - Not available in SE, Enterprise, or High Performance Editions
  - Up to 240GB RAM per node
- Easy way to have customers try DBIM

## Exadata Cloud Service

- In-Memory always available
- 248GB of RAM per node
- Easy way to have customers try DBIM
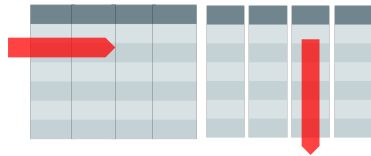- Note: Memory to be upgraded to 768GB of RAM per node with X6 based servers

# What's new in 12.2 for Database In-Memory
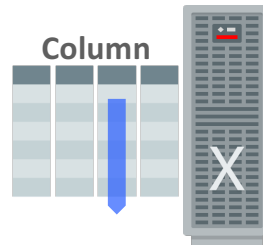
**Real-Time Analytics**



**2X** Faster Joins
**5X** Faster Expressions

**Mixed Workload**



Active Data Guard
Support

**Massive Capacity**

Column



In-Memory on Exadata Flash
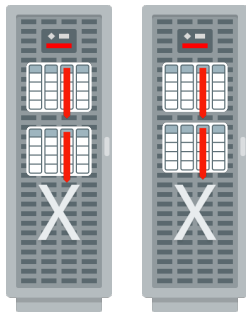
**Multi-model**



Native support for
JSON Data type

**Automation**



Dynamic Data Movement
Between Storage & Memory

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# Database In-Memory and other Oracle Database features

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# Database In-Memory: Scales to Any Size

### Scale-Out



### Scale-Up



### Combine with Flash and Disk

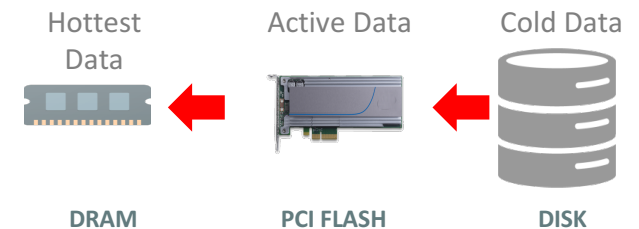Hottest Data     Active Data     Cold Data



**DRAM**     **PCI FLASH**     **DISK**

- Scale-Out Across Servers to Grow Memory and CPUs
- In-Memory Queries Parallelized Across Servers

- Scale-Up on large SMPs
  - NUMA Optimized

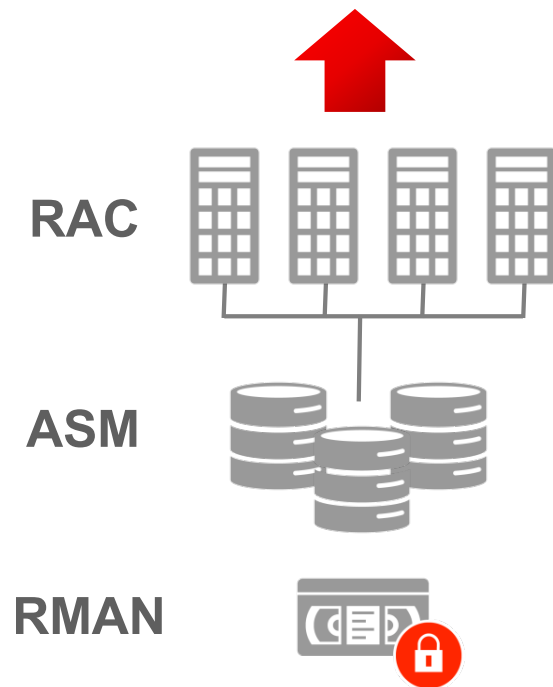- Easily place data on most cost effective tier
- Simultaneously Achieve:
  - Speed    of DRAM
  - I/Os     of Flash
  - Cost     of Disk
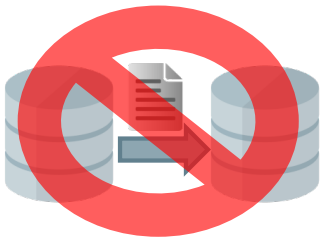
# Database In-Memory: Industrial Strength Availability

**Data Guard & GoldenGate**



**RAC**

**ASM**

**RMAN**

- Pure In-Memory format does not change Oracle's storage format, logging, backup, recovery, etc.

- All Oracle's proven availability technologies work transparently

- Protection from all failures
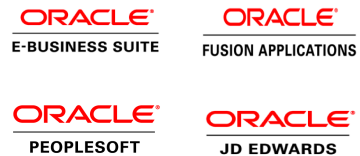
  - Node, site, corruption, human error, etc.

# Database In-Memory: Trivial to Implement

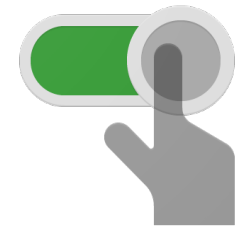**Easy to Deploy**

No data migration

**100% Compatible**

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E-BUSINESS SUITE

ORACLE®
FUSION APPLICATIONS

ORACLE®
PEOPLESOFT

ORACLE®
JD EDWARDS

No application changes

**Full Functionality**

SQL

No SQL restrictions

**Simple to Configure**

No complex setup
Set column store size
Declare In-Memory tables

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How are customers using Oracle Database In-Memory

# Database In-Memory References

**AT&T WiFi** – Data Warehouse

- Business Objects reports **100X** faster
- ETL processes improved by **50%** faster
- No changes to SAP Business Objects reports

**Villeroy & Boch** – SAP BW

- SAP BW COPA queries **30 – 33X** faster
- SAP Transaction list queries **4 – 4,800X** faster
- Avoided expensive & risky upgrade to S4/Hana

**BOSCH** – SAP CRM

- **Dropped** all custom indexes
- Analytic queries **2-20X** faster, DML **2-3X** faster
- No changes to application required

**Die Mobiliar** – Mixed Workload

- Analytic queries **50-200X** faster
- Database size **reduced** considerably
- Phase out of Netezza and mainframe systems

# Where can I get more information

# Additional Resources

**Join the Conversation**

🐦 https://twitter.com/TheInMemoryGuy

Ⓑ https://blogs.oracle.com/in-memory/

🅕 https://www.facebook.com/OracleDatabase

📱 http://www.oracle.com/goto/dbim.html

**White Papers (otn.com)**
- Oracle Database In-Memory White Paper
- Oracle Database In-Memory Aggregation Paper
- When to use Oracle Database In-Memory
- Oracle Database In-Memory Advisor

**Videos**
- Oracle Database In-Memory YouTube Channel
- oracle.com
  - Powering the Real-Time Enterprise
  - Industry Experts Share Perspectives
  oracle.com/us/corporate/events/dbim/index.html
- YouTube - Juan Loaiza: Software in Silicon

**Additional Questions**
- In-Memory blog: blogs.oracle.com/In-Memory
- My email: andy.rivenes@oracle.com